



CR 2002/84 - Income tax: Approved Early Retirement Scheme - James Cook University

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Class Ruling

Income tax: Approved Early Retirement Scheme – James Cook University

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Preamble

*The number, subject heading, and the **What this Class Ruling is about** (including **Tax law(s)**, **Class of persons** and **Qualifications** sections), **Date of effect**, **Withdrawal**, **Arrangement** and **Ruling** parts of this document are a 'public ruling' in terms of Part IVAAA of the **Taxation Administration Act 1953**. CR 2001/1 explains **Class Rulings** and **Taxation Rulings** TR 92/1 and TR 97/16 together explain when a **Ruling** is a public ruling and how it is binding on the Commissioner.*

What this Class Ruling is about

1. This Ruling sets out the Commissioner's opinion on the way in which the 'tax law(s)' identified below apply to the defined class of persons, who take part in the arrangement to which this Ruling relates.
2. Broadly, this Ruling approves the particular early retirement scheme and acknowledges the availability of tax concessions for persons receiving payments under the scheme. There are many conditions attached to this Ruling and readers should be careful to ensure that these conditions are met before relying on this Ruling.

Tax law(s)

3. The tax laws dealt with in this Ruling are sections 27E and 27CB of the *Income Tax Assessment Act 1936* ('ITAA 1936').

Class of persons

4. The class of persons to which this Ruling applies is all ongoing full-time and part-time staff members who are under the age of 63 years who receive a payment under the arrangement described below in paragraphs 12 to 23.

Qualifications

5. The Commissioner makes this Ruling based on the precise arrangement identified in this Ruling.

6. The class of persons defined in this Ruling may rely on its contents provided the arrangement actually carried out is carried out in accordance with the arrangement described below at paragraphs 12 to 23 in this Ruling.

7. If the arrangement actually carried out is materially different from the arrangement that is described in this Ruling:

- (a) this Ruling has no binding effect on the Commissioner because the arrangement entered into is not the arrangement on which the Commissioner has ruled; and
- (b) this Ruling may be withdrawn or modified.

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9. A copy of this Ruling must be given to all employees eligible to participate in the approved early retirement scheme.

Date of effect

10. This Ruling applies from 1 January 2003 unless and until it is withdrawn (see paragraph 11 of this Ruling). However, this Ruling does not apply to taxpayers to the extent that it conflicts with the terms of settlement of a dispute agreed to before the date of issue of this Ruling (see paragraphs 21 to 22 of Taxation Ruling TR 92/20). Furthermore this Ruling applies to the extent that the relevant tax laws are not amended.

Withdrawal

11. This Ruling is withdrawn and ceases to have effect after 30 June 2003. The Ruling continues to apply, in respect of the tax law(s) ruled upon, to all persons within the specified class who enter into the specified arrangement during the term of the Ruling. Thus,

the Ruling continues to apply to those persons, even following its withdrawal, for arrangements entered into prior to withdrawal of the Ruling. This is subject to there being no change in the arrangement or in the persons' involvement in the arrangement.

Arrangement

The Scheme

12. The arrangement that is the subject of the Ruling is described below. This description is based on the following documents. These documents, or relevant parts of them, as the case may be, form part of and are to be read with this description. The relevant documents or parts of documents incorporated into this description of the arrangement are:

- correspondence from James Cook University dated 9 August 2002; and
- record of telephone conversation with a representative of James Cook University on 7 November 2002.

13. James Cook University is seeking approval for an early retirement scheme.

14. James Cook University has been reviewing its staff profile in light of technological change and shifting demand for its undergraduate courses. In order to assist in adjusting the skills profile of the workforce in line with technological and organisational change, the University wishes to offer an early retirement scheme.

15. A member of staff who accepts an incentive payment for voluntary early retirement is not eligible to be subsequently appointed to the full-time or part-time staff of the University for a period of two years.

16. The payment under the scheme is a lump sum equivalent to two weeks superannuable salary, at the current rate, for each completed equivalent full-time year of service with the University up to a maximum of 52 weeks.

The benefit will be calculated on the employee's salary (including fortnightly superannuable allowances and loadings, and where staff members are regularly paid shift or penalty rates the salary used for calculation purposes will be based on the average of staff members fortnightly salary calculated over the preceding twelve months including superannuable shift and penalty payments), at the date of ceasing employment.

For staff who have worked a mix of full-time and part-time during their period of service, calculation will be based on the equivalent

years of service at their employment fraction on the date of ceasing employment. Calculation of the benefit will exclude periods of unpaid leave except for parental leave. Time worked as a casual will not be included in the calculation.

Payments made under the Scheme

17. For a payment made under the above mentioned scheme to qualify as an approved early retirement scheme payment, the conditions set out in paragraphs 18 to 23 must be met. Please note, any payment made under the scheme that does not satisfy these requirements is not covered by this Ruling.

18. The payment must be an eligible termination payment (ETP) made in relation to the employee in consequence of his or her employment being terminated under the approved early retirement scheme.

19. The payment must not be made from an eligible superannuation fund.

20. The payment must not be made in lieu of superannuation benefits.

21. The employee must terminate his or her employment before the earlier of:

- age 65; or
- the date on which his or her employment would have necessarily terminated under the terms of employment because of the taxpayer attaining a certain age or completing a certain period of service.

22. Where the employee and the employer are not dealing with each other 'at arm's length' (for example, because they are related in some way), the payment does not exceed what would have been paid to the employee had they been dealing at arm's length.

23. At the termination time, there is no agreement in force between the employee and the employer or the employer and another person, to re-employ the employee after the date of termination.

Ruling

24. The early retirement scheme offered by James Cook University is an approved early retirement scheme for the purposes of section 27E of the ITAA 1936.

25. Accordingly, so much of the ETP as exceeds the amount of an ETP that could reasonably be expected to have been made in relation to the taxpayer if the termination of employment had occurred at the termination time otherwise than in accordance with the approved early retirement scheme, is an approved early retirement scheme payment in relation to the taxpayer.

26. In addition, so much of the approved early retirement scheme payment as falls within the threshold calculated in accordance with subsection 27A(19) of the ITAA 1936 is non-assessable and is ignored in working out whether a capital gain has been made via the operation of section 27CB of the ITAA 1936.

Explanations

27. Where a scheme satisfies the requirements of section 27E of the ITAA 1936 that scheme will be an 'approved early retirement scheme.'

28. The Commissioner has issued Taxation Ruling TR 94/12 titled: '*Income tax: approved early retirement scheme and bona fide redundancy payments*' which sets out guidelines on the application of section 27E.

29. Paragraph 14 of TR 94/12 states that:

'Three conditions need to be satisfied for a scheme to qualify as an approved early retirement scheme. Those conditions are:

- (i) the scheme must be offered to all employees within a class identified by the employer (paragraph 27E(1)(a));
- (ii) the scheme must be entered into with a view to rationalising or re-organising the operations of the employer with an identified purpose in mind (paragraph 27E(1)(b)); and
- (iii) the scheme must be approved by the Commissioner prior to its implementation (paragraph 27E(1)(c)).'

1. The scheme must be offered to all employees within a class identified by the employer

30. In order to satisfy the first condition, the scheme must be offered to all employees within one of the categories specified in subparagraphs 27E(1)(a)(i) to (v).

31. The class of employees to which the scheme is proposed to be offered is:

- all ongoing full-time and part-time staff members who are under the age of 63 years.

32. This class of employees does not come within any of subparagraphs 27E(1)(a)(i) to (iv), therefore it must be considered under subparagraph 27E(1)(a)(v), namely, all employees of the employer who constitute a class of employees approved by the Commissioner for the purposes of this paragraph. In approving this class of employees the Commissioner has considered the nature of the rationalisation or re-organisation of the operations of the employer. It is therefore considered that these employees meet the requirements of an approved class of employees for the purposes of subparagraph 27E(1)(a)(v).

33. It is noted, however that James Cook University retains a limited right of veto to be applied to applications by key personnel who can not be readily replaced and whose loss would impair the efficiency of James Cook University's operations. The limitation of the scheme in this way is acceptable to the Commissioner.

2. The scheme must be entered into with a view to rationalising or re-organising the operations of the employer with an identified purpose in mind

34. The proposed scheme must be implemented by the employer with a view to rationalising or re-organising the operations of the employer by means of one or more of the objectives set out in subparagraphs 27E(1)(b)(i) to (vi).

35. Paragraph 14 describes the nature of the rationalisation or reorganisation of James Cook University's operations. The approved early retirement scheme is to be implemented with a view to rationalising or reorganising the operations of James Cook University, through the introduction of new technology, processes and systems. The proposed scheme meets the requirements set out in subparagraph 27E(1)(b)(v); accordingly the second condition for approval has been met.

3. The scheme must be approved by the Commissioner prior to its implementation

36. The scheme is proposed to operate from 1 January 2003 to 30 June 2003. The Commissioner has approved the scheme prior to its implementation. Accordingly, the scheme meets the requirement of paragraph 27E(1)(c).

37. The scheme will be in operation for 6 months which is within the period recommended in TR 94/12.

Other relevant information

38. Under section 27E, so much of the payment received by a taxpayer under the approved early retirement scheme, that exceeds the amount that would ordinarily have been received on voluntary resignation or retirement is an approved early retirement scheme payment.

39. It should be noted that, in order for a payment to qualify as an approved early retirement scheme payment, it must also satisfy the following requirements (as set out in subsections 27E(4) and (5) of the ITAA 1936):

- the payment must be an ETP made in relation to the taxpayer in consequence of the taxpayer's employment being terminated under an approved early retirement scheme;
- the payment must not be from an eligible superannuation fund;
- the payment must not be made in lieu of superannuation benefits;
- if the taxpayer and the employer are not dealing with each other at arm's length (for example, because they are related in some way) the payment does not exceed what would have been paid to the taxpayer had they been dealing at arm's length;
- the date of termination was before age 65 or such earlier date on which the taxpayer's employment would necessarily have had to terminate under the terms of employment because of the taxpayer attaining a certain age or completing a certain period of service, whichever occurs first; and
- there was no agreement at the date of termination between the taxpayer and the employer, or the employer and another person to re-employ the taxpayer after the date of termination.

40. The term 'agreement' is defined in subsection 27A(1) as meaning 'any agreement, arrangement or understanding whether formal or informal, whether express or implied and whether or not enforceable, or intended to be enforceable by legal proceedings.'

41. An approved early retirement scheme payment made on or after 1 July 1994 that falls within the specified limit will be exempt from income tax and called the 'tax-free amount'.

42. For the year ending 30 June 2003, the tax-free amount is limited to \$5,623 plus \$2,812 for each whole year of completed employment service to which the approved early retirement scheme payment relates. Please note that 6 months, 8 months or even 11 months do not count as a whole year for the purposes of this calculation.

43. The following payment qualifies as an approved early retirement scheme payment:

- the amount received on termination calculated in accordance with paragraph 16.

44. The total of the payments in the previous paragraph will be measured against the limit calculated in accordance with paragraph 42 to determine the 'tax-free amount'.

45. The tax-free amount will:

- not be an ETP;
- not be able to be rolled-over;
- not include any amount from a superannuation fund or paid in lieu of a superannuation benefit; and
- not count towards the recipient's Reasonable Benefit Limit.

46. Any payment in excess of this limit will be an ordinary ETP and split up into the pre-July 83 and post-June 83 (untaxed element) components. This ETP can be rolled-over.

47. It should be noted that the amount of an approved early retirement scheme payment that is over the tax-free amount may be subject to the provisions of the superannuation surcharge legislation, whether it is taken in cash or rolled-over.

Detailed contents list

48. Below is a detailed contents list for this Class Ruling:

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Commissioner of Taxation

4 December 2002

<i>Previous draft:</i>	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)
Not previously released in draft form	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)
	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(c)
<i>Related Rulings/Determinations:</i>	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(i)
CR 2001/1; TR 92/1; TR 92/20;	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(ii)
TR 97/16; TR 94/12	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(iii)
	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(iv)
<i>Subject references:</i>	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(v)
- approved early retirement scheme	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(i)
payments	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(ii)
- eligible termination payments	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(iii)
- eligible termination payments	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(iv)
components	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(v)
	- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(c)
<i>Legislative references:</i>	- ITAA 1936 27E(4)
- TAA 1953 Pt IVAAA	- ITAA 1936 27E(5)
- ITAA 1936 27A(1)	- Copyright Act 1968
- ITAA 1936 27A(19)	
- ITAA 1936 27CB	
- ITAA 1936 27E	

ATO References

NO 2002/019811

ISSN: 1445 2014