



# ***CR 2003/44 - Income tax: Approved Early Retirement Scheme - Rail Infrastructure Corporation***

 This cover sheet is provided for information only. It does not form part of *CR 2003/44 - Income tax: Approved Early Retirement Scheme - Rail Infrastructure Corporation*

 This document has changed over time. This is a consolidated version of the ruling which was published on *1 July 2003*



## **Class Ruling**

### **Income tax: Approved Early Retirement Scheme – Rail Infrastructure Corporation**

---

Contents	Para
What this Class Ruling is about	1
Date of effect	10
Withdrawal	11
Arrangement	12
Ruling	24
Explanation	27
Detailed contents list	48

#### ***Preamble***

*The number, subject heading, and the **What this Class Ruling is about** (including **Tax law(s)**, **Class of persons** and **Qualifications** sections), **Date of effect**, **Withdrawal**, **Arrangement** and **Ruling** parts of this document are a 'public ruling' in terms of Part IVAAA of the **Taxation Administration Act 1953**. CR 2001/1 explains **Class Rulings** and **Taxation Rulings** TR 92/1 and TR 97/16 together explain when a Ruling is a public ruling and how it is binding on the Commissioner.*

#### **What this Class Ruling is about**

---

1. This Ruling sets out the Commissioner's opinion on the way in which the 'tax law(s)' identified below apply to the defined class of persons, who take part in the arrangement to which this Ruling relates.
2. Broadly, this Ruling approves the particular early retirement scheme and acknowledges the availability of tax concessions for persons receiving payments under the scheme. There are many conditions attached to this Ruling and readers should be careful to ensure that these conditions are met before relying on this Ruling.

#### **Tax law(s)**

3. The tax laws dealt with in this Ruling are sections 27E and 27CB of the *Income Tax Assessment Act 1936* ('ITAA 1936').

#### **Class of persons**

4. The class of persons to which this Ruling applies is:
  - employees of the Rail Infrastructure Corporation (RIC) employed in administrative, professional, technical, infrastructure and regional signal box support areas who have been declared surplus to requirements and receive a payment under the arrangement described below in paragraphs 12 to 23.

## Qualifications

5. The Commissioner makes this Ruling based on the precise arrangement identified in this Ruling.
6. The class of persons defined in this Ruling may rely on its contents provided the arrangement actually carried out is carried out in accordance with the arrangement described below at paragraphs 12 to 22 in this Ruling.
7. If the arrangement actually carried out is materially different from the arrangement that is described in this Ruling:
  - a) this Ruling has no binding effect on the Commissioner because the arrangement entered into is not the arrangement on which the Commissioner has ruled; and
  - b) this Ruling may be withdrawn or modified.
8. This work is copyright. Apart from any use as permitted under the *Copyright Act 1968*, no part may be reproduced by any process without prior written permission from the Commonwealth. Requests and inquiries concerning reproduction and rights should be addressed to:

Commonwealth Copyright Administration  
Intellectual Property Branch  
Department of Communications, Information Technology and the Arts  
GPO Box 2154  
Canberra ACT 2601

or by e-mail: [commonwealth.copyright@dcita.gov.au](mailto:commonwealth.copyright@dcita.gov.au).
9. A copy of this Ruling must be given to all employees eligible to participate in the approved early retirement scheme.

## Date of effect

---

10. This Ruling applies from 1 July 2003 unless and until it is withdrawn (see paragraph 11 of this Ruling). However, this Ruling does not apply to taxpayers to the extent that it conflicts with the terms of settlement of a dispute agreed to before the date of issue of this Ruling (see paragraphs 21 to 22 of Taxation Ruling TR 92/20). Furthermore this Ruling applies to the extent that the relevant tax laws are not amended.

---

## Withdrawal

---

11. This Ruling is withdrawn and ceases to have effect after 30 June 2004. The Ruling continues to apply, in respect of the tax law(s) ruled upon, to all persons within the specified class who enter into the specified arrangement during the term of the Ruling. Thus, the Ruling continues to apply to those persons, even following its withdrawal, for arrangements entered into prior to withdrawal of the Ruling. This is subject to there being no change in the arrangement or in the persons' involvement in the arrangement.

---

## Arrangement

---

### The Scheme

12. The arrangement that is the subject of the Ruling is described below. This description is based on the following documents. These documents, or relevant parts of them, as the case may be, form part of and are to be read with this description. The relevant documents or parts of documents incorporated into this description of the arrangement are:

- correspondence from RIC dated 17 March 2003;
- record of telephone conversation with a representative of RIC on 1 May 2003; and
- email from a representative of RIC on 26 May 2003.

13. RIC is seeking approval for an early retirement scheme.

14. The reform is part of the formation of the RIC in 2001 and aims to rationalise the rail industry in NSW by way of replacing employees with particular occupational skills with employees of different skills and introducing new technology, processes or systems to increase productivity. This includes closing manned signal boxes in regional NSW and installing replacement automated control mechanisms.

15. The payments under the scheme are:

- four weeks notice, or payment in lieu, plus an additional one weeks notice or pay in lieu for employees aged 45 years and over with five or more years of completed service;
- severance pay at the rate of 3 weeks per year of continuous service with a maximum of thirty nine weeks, with pro-rata payments for incomplete years of service to be on a quarterly basis;

- for employees who accept an offer of voluntary severance within two weeks of a formal offer being made and terminate employment within the time nominated by RIC, the following payments:

<b>Years of Service</b>	<b>Bonus</b>
• more than 1 year	4 weeks pay;
• more than 2 years	5 weeks pay;
• more than 3 years	6 weeks pay;
• more than 4 years	7 weeks pay;
• more than 5 years	8 weeks pay;
• more than 6 years	9 weeks pay;
• more than 7 years	10 weeks pay;
• more than 8 years	11 weeks pay;
• more than 9 years	12 weeks pay;
• 10 years and less than 14 years	13 weeks pay;
• more than 14 years	16 weeks pay;
• more than 15 years	19 weeks pay;

16. The employees will also receive the following payments but these do not form part of the approved early retirement scheme:

- the benefit allowable as a contributor to a retirement fund;
- pro-rata annual leave loading for leave accrued at the date of termination.

### **Payments made under the Scheme**

17. For a payment made under the above mentioned scheme to qualify as an approved early retirement scheme payment, the conditions set out in paragraphs 18 to 23 must be met. Please note, any payment made under the scheme that does not satisfy these requirements is not covered by this Ruling.

18. The payment must be an eligible termination payment (ETP) made in relation to the employee in consequence of his or her employment being terminated under the approved early retirement scheme.

19. The payment must not be made from an eligible superannuation fund.
20. The payment must not be made in lieu of superannuation benefits.
21. The employee terminated his or her employment before the earlier of:
- age 65; or
  - the date on which his or her employment would have necessarily terminated under the terms of employment because of the taxpayer attaining a certain age or completing a certain period of service.
22. Where the employee and the employer are not dealing with each other 'at arm's length' (for example, because they are related in some way), the payment does not exceed what would have been paid to the employee had they been dealing at arm's length.
23. At the termination time, there is no agreement in force between the employee and the employer or the employer and another person, to employ the employee after the date of termination.

---

## **Ruling**

24. The early retirement scheme offered by Rail Infrastructure Corporation is an approved early retirement scheme for the purposes of section 27E of the ITAA 1936.
25. Accordingly, so much of the ETP as exceeds the amount of an ETP that could reasonably be expected to have been made in relation to the taxpayer if the termination of employment had occurred at the termination time otherwise than in accordance with the approved early retirement scheme, is an approved early retirement scheme payment in relation to the taxpayer.
26. In addition, so much of the approved early retirement scheme payment as falls within the threshold calculated in accordance with subsection 27A(19) of the ITAA 1936 is non-assessable and is ignored in working out whether a capital gain has been made via the operation of section 27CB of the ITAA 1936.

---

## **Explanation**

27. Where a scheme satisfies the requirements of section 27E of the ITAA 1936 that scheme will be an 'approved early retirement scheme.'

28. The Commissioner has issued Taxation Ruling TR 94/12 titled: *'Income tax: approved early retirement scheme and bona fide redundancy payments'* which sets out guidelines on the application of section 27E.

29. Paragraph 14 of TR 94/12 states that:

Three conditions need to be satisfied for a scheme to qualify as an approved early retirement scheme. Those conditions are:

- (i) the scheme must be offered to all employees within a class identified by the employer (paragraph 27E(1)(a));
- (ii) the scheme must be entered into with a view to rationalising or re-organising the operations of the employer with an identified purpose in mind (paragraph 27E(1)(b)); and
- (iii) the scheme must be approved by the Commissioner prior to its implementation (paragraph 27E(1)(c)).

***1. The scheme must be offered to all employees within a class identified by the employer***

30. In order to satisfy the first condition, the scheme must be offered to all employees within one of the categories specified in subparagraphs 27E(1)(a)(i) to (v).

31. The class of employees to which the scheme is proposed to be offered is:

- employees of the Rail Infrastructure Corporation (RIC) employed in administrative, professional, technical, infrastructure and regional signal box support areas who have been declared surplus to requirements.

32. This class of employees does not come within any of subparagraphs 27E(1)(a)(i) to (iv), therefore it must be considered under subparagraph 27E(1)(a)(v), namely, all employees of the employer who constitute a class of employees approved by the Commissioner for the purposes of this paragraph. In approving this class of employees the Commissioner has considered the nature of the rationalisation or re-organisation of the operations of the employer. It is therefore considered that these employees meet the requirements of an approved class of employees for the purposes of subparagraph 27E(1)(a)(v).

33. It is noted, however that RIC retains a limited right of veto to be applied to applications by key personnel who can not be readily replaced and whose loss would impair the efficiency of RIC's business operations. The limitation of the scheme in this way is acceptable to the Commissioner.

***2. The scheme must be entered into with a view to rationalising or re-organising the operations of the employer with an identified purpose in mind***

34. The proposed scheme must be implemented by the employer with a view to rationalising or re-organising the operations of the employer by means of one or more of the objectives set out in subparagraphs 27E(1)(b)(i) to (vi).

35. Paragraph 14 describes the nature of the rationalisation or re-organisation of RIC's operations. In approving the objectives of the scheme, although the nature of the rationalisation or re-organisation of the employer's operations does not fit within one of the specific objectives identified in subparagraphs 27E(1)(b)(i) to (v), the Commissioner has had regard to the fact that the re-organisation is being implemented with a view to a restructuring of the work force or operations of the employer. It is therefore considered that the scheme is to be implemented by the employer with a view to rationalising or re-organising the operations of the employer for the purposes of subparagraph 27E(1)(b)(vi).

***3. The scheme must be approved by the Commissioner prior to its implementation***

36. The scheme is proposed to operate for a period from 1 July 2003 to 30 June 2004.

37. The scheme will be in operation for twelve months which is within the period recommended in TR94/12.

***Other relevant information:***

38. Under section 27E, so much of the payment received by a taxpayer under the approved early retirement scheme, that exceeds the amount that would ordinarily have been received on voluntary resignation or retirement is an approved early retirement scheme payment.

39. It should be noted that, in order for a payment to qualify as an approved early retirement scheme payment, it must also satisfy the following requirements (as set out in subsections 27E(4) and (5) of the Act):

- the payment must be an ETP made in relation to the taxpayer in consequence of the taxpayer's employment being terminated under an approved early retirement scheme;



# CR 2003/44

- the payment must not be from an eligible superannuation fund;
- the payment must not be made in lieu of superannuation benefits;
- if the taxpayer and the employer are not dealing with each other at arm's length (for example, because they are related in some way) the payment does not exceed what would have been paid to the taxpayer had they been dealing at arm's length;
- the date of termination was before age 65 or such earlier date on which the taxpayer's employment would necessarily have had to terminate under the terms of employment because of the taxpayer attaining a certain age or completing a certain period of service, whichever occurs first; and
- there was no agreement at the date of termination between the taxpayer and the employer, or the employer and another person to employ the taxpayer after the date of termination.

40. The term 'agreement' is defined in subsection 27A(1) as meaning 'any agreement, arrangement or understanding whether formal or informal, whether express or implied and whether or not enforceable, or intended to be enforceable by legal proceedings.'

41. An approved early retirement scheme payment made on or after 1 July 1994 that falls within the specified limit will be exempt from income tax and called the 'tax-free amount'.

42. For the year ending 30 June 2004, the tax-free amount is limited to \$5,882 plus \$2,941 for each whole year of completed employment service to which the approved early retirement scheme payment relates. Please note that 6 months, 8 months or even 11 months do not count as a whole year for the purposes of this calculation.

43. The total of the amount received on the termination of employment calculated in accordance with paragraph 15 qualifies as an approved early retirement scheme payment.

44. The total of the payments in the previous paragraph will be measured against the limit calculated in accordance with paragraph 42 to determine the 'tax-free amount'.

45. The tax-free amount will:

- not be an ETP;
- not be able to be rolled-over;

- not include any amount from a superannuation fund or paid in lieu of a superannuation benefit; and
- not count towards the recipient's Reasonable Benefit Limit.

46. Any payment in excess of this limit will be an ordinary ETP and split up into the pre-July 83 and post-June 83 (untaxed element) components. This ETP can be rolled-over.

47. It should be noted that the amount of an approved early retirement scheme payment that is over the tax-free amount may be subject to the provisions of the superannuation surcharge legislation, whether it is taken in cash or rolled-over.

## **Detailed contents list**

48. Below is a detailed contents list for this Class Ruling:

	Paragraph
<b>What this Class Ruling is about</b>	<b>1</b>
Tax law(s)	3
Class of persons	4
Qualifications	5
<b>Date of effect</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Withdrawal</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Arrangement</b>	<b>12</b>
The Scheme	12
Payments made under the scheme	17
<b>Ruling</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Explanation</b>	<b>27</b>
<i>1. The scheme must be offered to all employees within a class identified by the employer</i>	30
<i>2. The scheme must be entered into with a view to rationalising or re-organising the operations of the employer with an identified purpose in mind</i>	34
<i>3. The scheme must be approved by the Commissioner prior to implementation</i>	36
<i>Other relevant information</i>	38
<b>Detailed contents list</b>	<b>48</b>

---

## Commissioner of Taxation

11 June 2003

---

### *Previous draft:*

Not previously issued in draft form

- ITAA 1936 27E
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)

### *Related Rulings/Determinations:*

CR 2001/1; TR 92/1; TR92/20;  
TR 97/16; TR 94/12

- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(c)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(i)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(ii)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(iii)

### *Subject references:*

- approved early retirement scheme  
payments  
- eligible termination payments  
- eligible termination payments  
components

- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(iv)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(a)(v)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(i)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(ii)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(iii)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(iv)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(v)
- ITAA 1936 27E(1)(b)(vi)

### *Legislative references:*

- TAA 1953 Pt IVA  
- ITAA 1936 27A(1)  
- ITAA 1936 27A(19)  
- ITAA 1936 27CB

- ITAA 1936 27E(4)
  - ITAA 1936 27E(5)
  - Copyright Act 1968
- 

### ATO References

NO: 2003/004111  
ISSN: 1445-2014