PR 2012/3 - Income tax: tax consequences of investment in units in the Westpac Enhance Trust issued on or before 30 June 2014 - full recourse borrowings

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Australian Government Australian Taxation Office

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Product Ruling

Income tax: tax consequences of investment in units in the Westpac Enhance Trust issued on or before 30 June 2014 – full recourse borrowings

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0 This publication provides you with the following level of protection:

This publication (excluding appendixes) is a public ruling for the purposes of the Taxation Administration Act 1953.

A public ruling is an expression of the Commissioner's opinion about the way in which a relevant provision applies, or would apply, to entities generally or to a class of entities in relation to a particular scheme or a class of schemes.

If you rely on this ruling, the Commissioner must apply the law to you in the way set out in the ruling (unless the Commissioner is satisfied that the ruling is incorrect and disadvantages you, in which case the law may be applied to you in a way that is more favourable for you - provided the Commissioner is not prevented from doing so by a time limit imposed by the law). You will be protected from having to pay any underpaid tax, penalty or interest in respect of the matters covered by this ruling if it turns out that it does not correctly state how the relevant provision applies to you.

No guarantee of commercial success

The Commissioner **does not** sanction or guarantee this product. Further, the Commissioner gives no assurance that the product is commercially viable, that charges are reasonable, appropriate or represent industry norms, or that projected returns will be achieved or are reasonably based.

Potential participants must form their own view about the commercial and financial viability of the product. The Commissioner recommends a financial (or other) adviser be consulted for such information.

This Product Ruling provides certainty for potential participants by confirming that the tax benefits set out in the Ruling part of this document are available, provided that the scheme is carried out in accordance with the information we have been given, and have described below in the **Scheme** part of this document. If the scheme is not carried out as described, participants lose the protection of this Product Ruling.

Terms of use of this Product Ruling

This Product Ruling has been given on the basis that the entity(s) who applied for the Product Ruling, and their associates, will abide by strict terms of use. Any failure to comply with the terms of use may lead to the withdrawal of this Product Ruling.

What this Ruling is about

1. This Ruling sets out the Commissioner's opinion on the way in which the relevant provisions identified in the Ruling apply to the defined class of entities who participate in the scheme to which this Product Ruling relates. All legislative references in this Ruling are to the *Income Tax Assessment Act 1997* (ITAA 1997) unless otherwise indicated.

2. In this Product Ruling the scheme is an investment in the units of the Westpac Enhance Trust, issued by Westpac RE Limited (as responsible entity of the Westpac Enhance Trust) that is financed by way of a Full Recourse Investment Loan, offered made by Westpac Banking Corporation (Westpac).

- 3. This Ruling does not deal with the taxation consequences of:
 - terminating the investment prior to the maturity date;
 - fees paid by the Westpac Enhance Trust; or
 - fees paid to the Responsible Entity.

Class of entities

4. This part of the Product Ruling specifies which entities:

- are subject to the taxation obligations; and
- can rely on the taxation benefits,
- set out in the Ruling section of this Product Ruling.

5. The class of entities who can rely on this Product Ruling consists of those entities:

• who enter into the scheme described in paragraphs 17 to 21 of this Product Ruling and execute the relevant agreements mentioned in paragraph 17 of this Product Ruling on or after the date this Product Ruling is published, being 7 March 2012, and on or before 30 June 2014;

and, at the time of entering into the scheme:

- they must have a purpose of staying in the scheme until it is completed (that is being a party to the relevant agreements until their term expires); and
- they must have a realistic expectation of deriving assessable income from the investment that exceeds the expenditure incurred from this involvement.

These entities are referred to as Investor/s.

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6. The class of entities who can rely on the tax benefits set out in the Ruling section of this Product Ruling does <u>not</u> include entities who:

- do not hold their units for the full term, or who do not intend to derive assessable income from the investment that exceeds the deductible expenditure that they incur in order to invest in the scheme;
- are accepted to participate in the scheme specified and who execute relevant Agreements mentioned in paragraph 17 of this Ruling before this Ruling is published or after 30 June 2014;
- are superannuation fund trustees; or
- are subject to Division 230 in respect of this scheme.
 Division 230 will generally not apply to individuals, unless they have made an election for it to apply to them.

Superannuation Industry (Supervision) Act 1993

7. This Product Ruling does not address the provisions of the *Superannuation Industry (Supervision) Act 1993* (SISA). The Commissioner gives no assurance that the scheme is an appropriate investment for a superannuation fund. The trustees of superannuation funds are advised that no consideration has been given in this Product Ruling as to whether investment in this scheme may contravene the provisions of SISA.

Qualifications

8. The class of entities defined in this Product Ruling may rely on its contents provided the scheme actually carried out is carried out in accordance with the scheme described in paragraphs 17 to 21 of this Ruling.

9. If the scheme actually carried out is materially different from the scheme that is described in this Product Ruling, then:

- this Product Ruling has no binding effect on the Commissioner because the scheme entered into is not the scheme on which the Commissioner has ruled; and
- this Product Ruling may be withdrawn or modified.

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Date of effect

11. This Product Ruling applies prospectively from 7 March 2012, the date it is published. It therefore applies to the specified class of entities that enter into the scheme from 7 March 2012 to 30 June 2014 being its period of application. This Product Ruling will continue to apply to those entities even after its period of application has ended for the scheme entered into during the period of application.

12. However, the Product Ruling only applies to the extent that there is no change in the scheme or in the entity's involvement in the scheme.

Changes in the law

13. Although this Product Ruling deals with the income tax laws enacted at the time it was issued, later amendments may impact on this Product Ruling. Any such changes will take precedence over the application of the Ruling and, to that extent, this Product Ruling will have no effect.

14. Entities who are considering participating in the scheme are advised to confirm with their taxation adviser that changes in the law have not affected this Product Ruling since it was issued.

Note to promoters and advisers

15. Product Rulings were introduced for the purpose of providing certainty about tax consequences for entities in schemes such as this. In keeping with that intention the Commissioner suggests that promoters and advisers ensure that participants are fully informed of any legislative changes after the Product Ruling has issued.

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Ruling

16. Subject to paragraph 3 of this Ruling and the assumptions in paragraph 21 of this Ruling:

- (a) income distributions by the Westpac Enhance Trust are included in the assessable income of an Investor, in accordance with Division 6 of Part III of the *Income Tax Assessment Act 1936* (ITAA 1936);
- (b) where an Investor enters into a Full Recourse Investment Loan, Division 247 will not apply to the Investment Loan;
- (c) an amount equal to the expense incurred for interest on the Full Recourse Investment Loan will be deductible under section 8-1;
- (d) where an Investor enters into a full recourse Interest Loan, Division 247 will not apply to the Interest Loan;
- (e) an amount equal to the expense incurred for interest on the Interest Loan will be deductible under section 8-1;
- (f) section 51AAA of the ITAA 1936 will not apply to deny an Investor a deduction for the interest expense allowable under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997;
- (g) section 82KL of the ITAA 1936 will not apply to deny deductibility of the interest expense allowable under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997;
- (h) section 82KZMF of the ITAA 1936 will not apply to set the amount and timing of deductions for the prepaid interest allowable under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997 in respect of borrowings under a Full Recourse Investment Loan;
- section 82KZM of the ITAA 1936 will not apply to deny an Investor immediate deductibility of the prepaid interest on a Full Recourse Investment Loan allowable under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997 where at least one of the following applies for the year of income:
 - the Investor is a small business entity (as defined in subsection 328-110(1) of the ITAA 1997) that has not chosen to apply section 82KZMD of the ITAA 1936; or
 - the Investor is an individual who does not incur that expenditure in carrying on a business;

- (j) sections 82KZMA and 82KZMD of the ITAA 1936 will apply to set the amount and timing of deductions for prepaid interest on borrowings under a Full Recourse Investment Loan that is allowable under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997 to an Investor (other than a small business entity for the year of income that has not chosen to apply section 82KZMD of the ITAA 1936 to the expenditure) who is a taxpayer that is not an individual and does not carry on a business;
- (k) The units in the Westpac Enhance Trust will be acquired by an Investor at the time when the contract is entered into. This is the Issue Date, when the Responsible Entity of the Westpac Enhance Trust accepts an Investor's application and issues the units (item 3 of the table in section 109-10).
- An Investor's cost base and reduced cost base of the units in the Westpac Enhance Trust will include the money paid to acquire the units (subsections 110-25(2) and 110-55(2)) being the amount of the Full Recourse Investment Loan and the incidental costs incurred by an Investor (subsections 110-25(3) and 110-55(2)).
- (m) If an Investor redeems their units at any time, CGT event C2 will happen under section 104-25. The Investor will make a capital gain equal to the capital proceeds less the cost base of the units. The Investor will make a capital loss equal to the reduced cost base of the units less the capital proceeds.
- (n) A capital gain made by an Investor on the redemption of the units may qualify as a discount capital gain under subsection 115-25(1), provided the other conditions in Subdivision 115-A are satisfied, where the Investor is an individual, a trust or a complying superannuation fund and has held the units for at least 12 months (excluding the day of acquisition and the day of redemption).
- Investors are deemed under subsection 272-5(3) of Schedule 2F to the ITAA 1936 to have fixed entitlements to all of the income and capital of the Westpac Enhance Trust;
- (p) the Loan Establishment Fee paid, if applicable, is deductible under section 25-25;
- (q) a Unit in the Fund is not a 'security' as defined under subsection 159GP(1) of the ITAA 1936; and
- (r) the anti-avoidance provisions in Part IVA of the ITAA 1936 will not be applied to deny the deductibility of the interest incurred by the Investor in respect of borrowings under the Full Recourse Investment Loan or the Interest Loan.

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Scheme

17. The scheme that is the subject of this Ruling is identified and described in the following documents:

- Application for a Product Ruling as constituted by documents and correspondence received on 5 December 2011;
- Product Disclosure Statement (PDS) dated
 2 February 2012 for the Westpac Enhance Trust, which included the terms of the Full Recourse Investment Loan, as prepared by Westpac RE Limited as responsible entity (Responsible Entity or RE);
- Constitution for the Westpac Enhance Trust (the Constitution), dated 2 December 2011;
- Swap Agreements; and
- Security Trust Deed.

Note: certain information has been provided on a commercial-in-confidence basis and will not be disclosed or released under Freedom of Information legislation.

18. The documents highlighted referred to in paragraph 17 of this Ruling are those that an Investor will enter into or be affected by. For the purposes of describing the scheme to which this Product Ruling applies, there are no other agreements, whether formal or informal, and whether or not legally enforceable, which an Investor (or any associate of an Investor) will be a party to, which are a part of the scheme.

19. All requirements imposed by the Australian Securities and Investment Commission (ASIC) requirements have been, or will be, complied with for the term of the agreements.

Overview

- 20. The details of the product are summarised as follows:
 - Investors can invest in one or more of the following Classes of Units in the Westpac Enhance Trust (the Fund), an Australian unit trust registered as a managed investment scheme:

Investment	Units Class	Term	Distributions	Distribution frequency
S&P/ASX 200 Classes Linked to the performance of	Australia A Units	1 year	Variable	Annually
Australian equity market through the S&P/ASX 200 Index (the S&P/ASX 200 Index)	Australia B Units	3 years	Variable	Annually

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China Classes Linked to the	China A Units	1 year	Variable	Annually
performance of the trading price of units in				
the Hang Seng H-share index exchange traded fund (ETF), which has	China B Units	3 years	Variable	Annually
an investment objective to track (before fees and				
expenses) the performance of the				
Hang Seng China Enterprises Index (the				
HSCE Index)				

- (b) Units will be issued at a Unit price of \$1 per Unit.
- (c) each Class of Units has the potential for a distribution for each year of its term.
- (d) the amount of the distribution for a Class for a year will reflect the Annual Swap Payment the Fund receives for the Class which will be determined by reference to the performance of the Relevant Underlying for the Class over the year, being the S&P/ASX 200 Index or the HSCE Index.
- (e) for all Classes, it is expected that the Unit redemption proceeds at the Maturity Date will be \$1 per Unit (subject to certain circumstances described).
- (f) each Class has different return and risk features. However, for each Class the performance of Units is linked to the performance of the relevant Index.
- (g) the entire proceeds of the Offer in respect of each Class will be invested by the Responsible Entity in Swaps with Westpac. The Swaps are derivative transactions. The Swaps for each Class are fully funded and 100% capital protected at the Maturity Date for the Class, which means that the final payment to the Fund under the Swaps at the Maturity Date for each Class will equal \$1 for each Unit in the Class on issue at the Maturity Date. This capital protection at the Maturity Date is provided to the Fund through the Swaps. It is not provided directly to Investors.
- (h) Investors will not receive the benefit of capital protection if:
 - the Fund is subjected to an abnormal cost or liability and the Responsible Entity reduces the investment in the Swaps in respect of each Class to meet that cost or liability;
 - Investors redeem their Units before their Maturity Date;

- the Swaps are terminated before the Maturity
- Westpac does not perform its obligations under the Swaps.
- (i) depending on which Class the Investor chooses, the term of their investment in Units will be either one or three years (as outlined).

Date; or

- (j) for Classes with a three year term (that is, B Units), Investors will be entitled to a distribution each year of their term, which will reflect the Annual Swap Payment (if any) the Fund receives for the Class determined by reference to the performance of the relevant Index for the Class over the year.
- (k) for Classes with a one year term (that is, A Units), Investors will be entitled to a single distribution around the Maturity Date for their Class (the amount of that distribution will also be dependent on the performance of the relevant underlying over the one year term).
- (I) to invest in the Fund, Investors will be required to take out an Investment Loan from Westpac equal to the amount of their investment. That is, the full amount of the Investor's investment in Units will be funded by the Investment Loan which will be applied to pay the Unit price.
- (m) the Investment Loan can be either Full Recourse (available to Investors who are not Superannuation Investors, and mandatory for Investors who acquire B units) or Limited Recourse (for all investors who invest in A Units (that is, Units with a 1 year term). Investors who are Superannuation Investors may only enter into the Limited Recourse Investment Loan. This Product Ruling does not apply to Investors who take out a Limited Recourse Investment Loan.
- (n) the Investment Loans will be secured by a Mortgage over the relevant Units granted in favour of Westpac.
- (o) Investors may also apply for a Full Recourse Interest Loan that is available to fund an interest payment on the Investment Loan on the Interest Payment Date. The interest on the Interest Loan is prepaid annually on the Interest Payment Date. The principal is repaid in 12 monthly instalments over the year.
- (p) A Loan Establishment Fee of up to 2.2% of the Investment Loan amount may be payable to Westpac on or around the Investment Loan Drawdown Date where Investors agree to a commission being paid to their advisor.

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Assumptions

- 21. This Ruling is made on the basis of these assumptions:
 - (a) the Investor is an Australian resident for taxation purposes;
 - (b) the dominant purpose of the Investor in entering into and carrying out the scheme is to derive an amount of assessable trust income from the investment that exceeds the total expenses incurred;
 - (c) the Investor is not a trader in investments and is not treated for taxation purposes as trading in interests in the Westpac Enhance Trust, carrying on a business of investing in the Westpac Enhance Trust, or holding their interests in the Westpac Enhance Trust as trading stock or as a revenue asset:
 - (d) in respect of any interest amounts paid in advance under the Full Recourse Investment Loan, these may be prepaid, but only in relation to a payment period of 12 months or less that ends on or before the last day of the income year following the expenditure year;
 - the scheme will be executed in the manner described (e) in the scheme documentation and in the Scheme section of this Ruling;
 - (f) all dealings between the Investor and the Westpac group of companies will be at arm's length;
 - (g) at the time of the prepayment the Westpac Enhance Trust will have at least 300 unit holders;
 - (h) the Investor will not repay or partially repay the Full Recourse Investment Loan prior to its relevant term or terminate the scheme prior to the Maturity Date; and
 - the Investors will not enter into the scheme with the (i) intention to terminate their participation in the scheme early.

Commissioner of Taxation 7 March 2012

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Appendix 1 – Explanation

• This Appendix is provided as information to help you understand how the Commissioner's view has been reached. It does not form part of the binding public ruling.

Section 8-1

22. Interest paid on a borrowing used to acquire income producing assets, such as units in a unit trust, is generally treated as deductible under section 8-1 where it is expected that assessable income would be derived from the investment (see Taxation Ruling TR 95/33 which relates to subsection 51(1) of the ITAA 1936, the predecessor of section 8-1). Investors in the Fund will derive assessable income in the form of variable distributions. The assessable income from their investments is expected to be in excess of the expenditure they incurred.

Division 247

23. Section 247-10 describes when a borrowing under an arrangement satisfies the requirements as a capital protected borrowing. Subsection 247-10(1) states:

An arrangement under which a borrowing is made, or credit is provided, is a *capital protected borrowing* if the borrower is wholly or partly protected against a fall in the market value of a thing (the *protected thing*) to the extent that:

- (a) the borrower uses the amount borrowed or credit provided to acquire the protected thing; or
- (b) the borrower uses the protected thing as security for the borrowing or provision of credit.
- 24. Subsection 247-10(2) states:

That protection is called capital protection.

25. Under either of the arrangements that cover an Investor entering into a Full Recourse Investment Loan or a Full Recourse Investment Loan with a full recourse Interest Loan, the Investor is not wholly or partly protected against the fall in the market value of the acquired units. The only items that could be protected things are the units that an investor holds in the Fund. However, the two types of arrangements mentioned do not offer protection against a fall in the market value of the units. Therefore, an Investor in either of these arrangements does not have a capital protected borrowing. 26. Clause 5.2 of the Investment Loan Terms in the PDS dated 2 February 2012 confirms that there is no protection provided to an Investor against a possible fall in the market value of their units. This clause indicates that where an Investor is in Loan Default, the Loan Provider is entitled to exercise its powers as mortgagee of the units to effect repayment of the Total Amount Owing. If the proceeds from the disposal of the units are insufficient to meet these debt obligations, the Investor will need to use their own funds to cover the shortfall.

Section 51AAA

27. Under the scheme, it is contemplated that over the period of an Investor's involvement there will be assessable income derived by way of distributions of the net income of the Fund. As interest will be deductible under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997, section 51AAA of the ITAA 1936 has no application to an Investor.

Section 82KL

28. The operation of section 82KL of the ITAA 1936 depends, among other things, on the identification of a certain quantum of 'additional benefit(s)'. Insufficient 'additional benefits' will be provided to trigger the application of section 82KL of the ITAA 1936. It will not apply to deny the deductions otherwise allowable under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997.

Subdivision H of Division 3 of Part III

29. Subdivision H of Division 3 of Part III of the ITAA 1936 (Subdivision H) deals with the timing of deductions for certain advance expenditure incurred under an agreement in return for the doing of a thing under that agreement that will not be wholly done within the same year of income. Separate rules apply depending on whether the expenditure is incurred in carrying on a business, whether the Investor is a 'small business entity', whether the Investor is an individual and whether the Investor is not an individual and incurs the expenditure otherwise than in carrying on a business. This Subdivision does not apply to 'excluded expenditure', which is defined in subsection 82KZL(1) to include amounts of less than \$1,000 or amounts of expenditure that are of a capital nature.

Subdivision 328-C – small business entities for the purposes of Subdivision H

30. Under section 328-110, an Investor carrying on a business in an income year will be a small business entity for that year (the current year) if:

- the Investor carried on a business in the previous income year and the aggregated turnover for that year was less than \$2 million;
- (b) the aggregated turnover for the current year is likely to be less than \$2 million and, where the Investor carried on a business in each of the two previous income years, the aggregated turnover for each of those income years was less than \$2 million; or
- (c) the aggregated turnover for the current year, worked out as at the end of the year, is less than \$2 million.

The eligible service period for the purposes of Subdivision H

31. The prepaid interest charges on the Full Recourse Investment Loan allowable under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997 are in relation to a prepayment of loan interest for a period that is 12 months or less. Paragraph 82KZL(2)(a) of the ITAA 1936 provides that a payment of interest that is made in return for the making available of a loan principal is to be taken, for the purposes of Subdivision H, to be expenditure incurred under an agreement in return for the doing of a thing under the agreement for the period to which the interest payment relates. The eligible service period in relation to a payment of loan interest is determined by reference to the period to which the interest relates, which is 12 months, and not to the period of the loan.

Sections 82KZME and 82KZMF – prepaid expenditure and tax shelter arrangements

32. The rules in sections 82KZME and 82KZMF of the ITAA 1936 apply, subject to the exceptions in section 82KZME, where expenditure is incurred in relation to a 'tax shelter' arrangement for the doing of a thing that is not to be wholly done within the expenditure year.

33. For the purposes of section 82KZME of the ITAA 1936, 'agreements' are broadly defined to include an entire arrangement of which a contract may form part. Under subsection 82KZME(4), the relevant 'agreement' includes all the contractual arrangements and activities associated with the participation in the agreement, including the financing and management arrangements.

34. Exception 1, as contained in subsection 82KZME(5) of the ITAA 1936, applies to exclude the interest deductible under section 8-1 incurred on borrowings under the Full Recourse Investment Loan, from the operation of section 82KZMF of the ITAA 1936 as:

- the documents and facts described in the scheme at paragraphs 17 to 21 of this Ruling establish that Investors have fixed entitlements to all of the income and capital of the Fund. Therefore, the prepaid interest deductible under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997 is incurred in respect of money borrowed to acquire units in a widely held unit trust as described in subparagraph 82KZME(5)(b)(iii) of the ITAA 1936;
- the Investor can reasonably expect to obtain trust income from the investment;
- the Investor will not obtain any other kind of assessable income from the investment, except for capital gains; and
- all aspects of the scheme will be conducted at arm's length.

35. Deductibility of expenditure must therefore be considered under the prepayment rules outlined in paragraphs 36 to 41 of this Ruling.

Section 82KZM – prepaid expenditure incurred by small business entities and individuals incurring non-business expenditure

36. Section 82KZM of the ITAA 1936 operates to spread over more than one income year a deduction for prepaid expenditure incurred by a taxpayer that is either:

- a small business entity for the year of income that has not chosen to apply section 82KZMD of the ITAA 1936 to the expenditure; or
- a taxpayer that is an individual and the expenditure is not incurred in carrying on a business.

37. The expenditure must not be excluded expenditure and must be incurred otherwise than in carrying on a business. Section 82KZM of the ITAA 1936 applies if the eligible service period for the expenditure is longer than 12 months, or the eligible service period for the expenditure is 12 months or shorter but ends after the last day of the year of income after the one in which the expenditure was incurred and the expenditure would otherwise be immediately deductible under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997. Page status: not legally binding

38. As the eligible service period in relation to a deductible interest payment under a Full Recourse Investment Loan is not longer than 12 months and does not end after the last day of the year of income after the one in which the expenditure was incurred, section 82KZM of the ITAA 1936 will have no application to Investors who are small business entities for the year of income, or to Investors who are individuals and the expenditure is not incurred in carrying on a business. Investors who satisfy these tests will be able to claim an immediate deduction for the interest allowable under section 8-1 of the ITAA 1997 that is incurred under a Full Recourse Investment Loan.

Sections 82KZMA and 82KZMD – prepaid non-business expenditure incurred by non-individuals and non-small business entities

39. Sections 82KZMA and 82KZMD of the ITAA 1936 set the amount and timing of deductions for expenditure for a taxpayer (other than a small business entity for the year of income that has not chosen to apply section 82KZMD to the expenditure) that is not an individual and does not incur the expenditure in carrying on a business.

40. The expenditure must not be excluded expenditure and must be incurred in return for the doing of a thing under an agreement that is not wholly done within the expenditure year.

41. For these Investors, the deduction for prepaid interest on the Full Recourse Investment Loan will be apportioned over the relevant interest payment period.

Section 25-25 – Loan Establishment Fee

42. The Loan Establishment Fee, if applicable, incurred by an Investor upon successful application for a Full Recourse Investment Loan will be an allowable deduction pursuant to section 25-25. The Loan Establishment Fee will be deductible on a straight line basis over the period of the shorter of:

- the term of the Full Recourse Investment Loan; or
- five years.

Subsection 159GP(1) – a Unit in the Fund is not a 'security'

43. Sububsection 159GP(1) of the ITAA 1936 defines the term 'security'. Units in a unit trust will not be a security under paragraphs (a), (b) or (c) of the definition in subsection 159GP(1). Furthermore, units in a unit trust will not fall within the definition in paragraph (d) of subsection 159GP(1) unless there is a contract between the 'manager' of the unit trust and the unit holder under which there is a liability to pay an amount, and on the facts, the contract is found to be debt like (see paragraphs 4(ii) and 34 to 39 of Taxation Ruling TR 96/14).

44. A unit in the Fund is not considered to be a contract between the Trustee and the unit holder, nor are the obligations between the Trustee and the unit holder considered to be debt like. Therefore, a unit in the Fund does not meet the definition of security under subsection 159GP(1) of the ITAA 1936.

Part IVA

45. Provided that the scheme ruled on is entered into and carried out in the manner described in the scheme documentation and in the Scheme section of this Ruling including the Assumptions (see paragraphs 17 to 21 of this Ruling), it is accepted that the scheme is an ordinary commercial transaction and that Part IVA of the ITAA 1936 will not apply.

Appendix 2 – Detailed contents list

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Not previously issued as a draft	- ITAA 1936 Pt III Div 3 Subdiv H
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Related Rulings/Determinations:	- ITAA 1936 Pt IVA
-	- ITAA 1936 Sch 2F 272-5(3)
TR 95/33; TR 96/14	- ITAA 1997
Subject Deferences	- ITAA 1997 8-1
Subject References:	- ITAA 1997 25-25
 capital protected -borrowing 	- ITAA 1997 104-25
 financial products 	- ITAA 1997 104-25(1)(c)
 interest expense 	- ITAA 1997 109-10
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 public rulings 	- ITAA 1997 110-55(2)
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